I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2008 (SECOND) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUÅHAN

This is to certify that **Substitute Bill No. 272 (EC)**, "AN ACT TO *ADD* NEW §§17202.2 AND 17202.3 TO CHAPTER 17 OF TITLE 3, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, **RELATIVE TO THE PRESENTATION OF INITIATIVE MEASURES**," was on the 21st day of November, 2008, duly and regularly passed.

	That we will be a second of the second of th				
Attested Tina Rose Muña Barnes Senator and Secretary of the Legislature	Judith T. Won Pat, Ed. D. Speaker				
This Act was received by <i>I Maga'lahen Guåhan</i> thiso'clockM.	day of NOV., 2008, at Assistant Staff Officer				
APPROVED:	Maga'lahi's Office				
FELIX P. CAMACHO I Maga'lahen Guåhan					
Date:					
Public Law No					

I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2008 (SECOND) Regular Session

Bill No. 272 (EC)

As substituted by the Committee on Education, General and Omnibus Affairs and amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

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Judith P. Guthertz, DPA
R. J. Respicio
B. J.F. Cruz
Frank F. Blas, Jr.
Edward J.B. Calvo
James V. Espaldon
Mark Forbes
Frank T. Ishizaki
J. A. Lujan
Tina Rose Muña Barnes
A. B. Palacios, Sr.
v. c. pangelinan
Dr. David L.G. Shimizu
Ray Tenorio
J. T. Won Pat, Ed.D.

AN ACT TO *ADD* NEW §§17202.2 AND 17202.3 TO CHAPTER 17 OF TITLE 3, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO THE PRESENTATION OF INITIATIVE MEASURES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds that the people of Guam have been granted the right to pass laws through the initiative process by the Organic Act of Guam, 48 U.S.C. §1422a(a), which provides that "[t]he people of Guam *shall* have the right of initiative and

referendum, to be exercised under conditions and procedures specified in the laws of Guam".

Further, the people of Guam have exercised their right of initiative on numerous occasions and on numerous subjects.

Further, *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds that legalization of gambling in Guam has been the subject of several initiatives, specifically those submitted to the voters of Guam in the 1996, 2004, 2006 and 2008 elections, and all of them were rejected by the voters.

Further, *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds that while the right of initiative is an essential and important right, it is *not* absolute. *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds that initiative measures having similar *or* related subjects that are presented to voters in consecutive elections and which have been rejected in those elections impose considerable cost and expense to the government of Guam, the Guam Election Commission, and to the island and its residents. These costs are excessive and burdensome, including the costs associated in the presentation of the initiatives, the conduct of elections, voter information, election campaign and debate, and legal and judicial resources expended on the initiative measures.

Further, *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds that other jurisdictions, such as Pennsylvania, Utah, Mississippi, Alaska and Wyoming, have also prescribed certain conditions for the presentation of initiative measures in order to prevent the burdensome costs associated with redundant initiative measures.

It is, therefore, the intent of *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* to provide for certain conditions relating to the presentation of initiative measures with similar *or* related subjects that have been submitted to, and rejected by, voters in previous elections.

Section 2. A new §17202.2 is hereby *added* to Chapter 17 of Title 3, Guam Code Annotated, to read as follows:

" §1	1 720 2	2.2. If an	initiative 1	measure is n	ot	approved by v	oters in a	any
election,	no	initiative	measure	proposing	a	substantially	similar	or
substantia	ally r	elated subj	ect shall b	e submitted	to	voters for at le	ast three	(3)
years afte	r the	date of suc	ch election	1."				

Section 3. A new §17202.3 is hereby *added* to Chapter 17 of Title 3, Guam Code Annotated, to read as follows:

"§17202.3. The Guam Election Commission *shall* be responsible for determining whether an initiative measure proposes a substantially similar *or* substantially related subject of a previously defeated measure prior to circulation of said measure."

Section 4. Severability. *If* any of the provisions of this Act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall *not* affect any other provision or application of this Act which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this Act are severable.